Supplementary Online Content


eFigure 1. Distribution of propensity for treatment with NIV by initial treatment method

eFigure 2. Distribution of percentage of ventilator starts on the first or second hospital day that were noninvasive across hospitals included in the study

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.
eFigure 1. Distribution of propensity for treatment with NIV by initial treatment method

Propensity for initial treatment with NIV

- NIV initial
- IMV initial

Percent of patients

Propensity for initial treatment with NIV

0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1

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eFigure 2. Distribution of percentage of ventilator starts on the first or second hospital day that were noninvasive across hospitals included in the study.